



U.S. government obligations information

Important tax information for 2016

This tax update provides information to help you properly report your state and local tax liability on income distributions you received from your mutual fund investments in 2016.

On the reverse side, you'll find a list of Vanguard funds that earned a portion of their investment income from obligations of the U.S. government. (You can find U.S. government obligation information for Vanguard Institutional Target Retirement Funds online at advisors.vanguard.com/taxcenter.) Direct U.S. government obligations and certain U.S. government agency obligations are generally exempt from taxation in most states.* To the right of each fund name, you'll find two columns:

- **Column 1. Percentage of the fund's total *income* derived from U.S. government obligations in 2016.** Check with your state or local tax office or with your tax advisor to determine whether your state allows you to exclude some or all of the income you earn from mutual funds that invest in U.S. government obligations. If your state allows an exclusion, refer to this column for the percentage of income that may be excluded for each fund in which you're invested.**
- **Column 2. Percentage of the fund's *assets* invested in U.S. government obligations as of December 31, 2016.** Certain states and municipalities require residents to pay intangible or personal property tax. If you're required to pay either of these taxes, refer to this column for the percentage that may be excluded from these taxes for each fund in which you're invested.

Questions?

Call us at 877-662-7447 Monday through Friday from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m., Eastern time. Our investment professionals can't provide tax advice; consult a qualified tax professional if your tax situation is complex or if you're uncertain about a specific IRS rule. You can also find a variety of general tax-preparation data and tools at vanguard.com/taxcenter.

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*Investments in U.S. government obligations may include the following: Banks for Cooperatives, the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Farm Credit Banks, the Federal Financing Bank, Federal Home Loan Banks, Federal Intermediate Credit Banks, Federal Land Banks and the Federal Land Bank Association, the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, the General Insurance Fund, the Government Services Administration (GSA Public Building Trust Participation Certificates), the Production Credit Association, the Student Loan Marketing Association, the Tennessee Valley Authority, the U.S. Postal Service, and the U.S. Treasury Department (bonds, notes, bills, certificates, and savings bonds). GNMA securities aren't U.S. government obligations.

**The percentages provided apply only to income distributions (dividends); they don't apply to capital gains distributions (whether long-term or short-term).

	Column 1	Column 2
Vanguard fund*	Percentage of income from U.S. government obligations	Percentage of assets invested in U.S. government obligations as of December 31, 2016
Alternative Strategies Fund	0.67%	1.15%
Balanced Index Fund	12.74	16.29
Core Bond Fund	42.38	22.30
Energy Fund	0.12	0.74
Extended Duration Treasury Index Fund**, †	99.84	99.98
Federal Money Market Fund	58.77	62.55
GNMA Fund	0.19	0.00
Health Care Fund	0.44	0.53
High-Yield Corporate Fund	1.90	4.84
Inflation-Protected Securities Fund**, †	99.81	99.68
Intermediate-Term Bond Index Fund**	38.71	50.70
Intermediate-Term Government Bond Index Fund**, †	97.25	97.87
Intermediate-Term Investment-Grade Fund	3.62	11.75
Intermediate-Term Treasury Fund**, †	99.45	95.85
LifeStrategy Conservative Growth Fund	12.72	17.46
LifeStrategy Growth Fund	4.08	5.89
LifeStrategy Income Fund	17.15	23.00
LifeStrategy Moderate Growth Fund	8.33	11.65
Long-Term Bond Index Fund	27.41	37.86
Long-Term Government Bond Index Fund**, †	96.80	97.03
Long-Term Investment-Grade Fund	2.39	4.51
Long-Term Treasury Fund**, †	98.14	96.62
Managed Payout Fund	4.53	5.18
Mid-Cap Growth Fund	0.10	0.25
Prime Money Market Fund	19.31	21.40
Short-Term Bond Index Fund**	48.30	61.22
Short-Term Federal Fund	24.03	33.78
Short-Term Government Bond Index Fund**, †	91.56	93.11
Short-Term Inflation-Protected Securities Index Fund**, †	99.72	98.93
Short-Term Investment-Grade Fund	8.86	16.55
Short-Term Treasury Fund**, †	98.13	84.27
STAR® Fund	1.70	2.75
Target Retirement 2010 Fund	17.00	31.22
Target Retirement 2015 Fund	12.50	22.74
Target Retirement 2020 Fund	9.16	14.39
Target Retirement 2025 Fund	7.11	14.88
Target Retirement 2030 Fund	5.51	8.11
Target Retirement 2035 Fund	3.95	5.88
Target Retirement 2040 Fund	2.40	3.71
Target Retirement 2045 Fund	2.05	2.97
Target Retirement 2050 Fund	2.03	2.99
Target Retirement 2055 Fund	2.00	2.98
Target Retirement 2060 Fund	1.99	3.02
Target Retirement Income Fund	17.73	32.01
Total Bond Market II Index Fund	29.30	41.02
Total Bond Market Index Fund	30.13	39.93
Treasury Money Market Fund**, †	100.00	100.00
Ultra-Short-Term Bond Fund	13.44	18.52
Wellesley® Income Fund	5.01	9.82
Wellington™ Fund	3.00	5.88

*This information applies to all share classes of a fund.

**This fund meets the threshold requirements for California, Connecticut, and New York, which require that 50% of the fund's assets at each quarter-end within the tax year consist of U.S. government obligations.

†This fund meets the requirements for a New Jersey "qualified investment fund."